NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1 Basis of Preparation

The unaudited interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with MFRS 134: Interim Financial Reporting issued by the Malaysian Accounting Standards Board ("MASB"), IAS 34 Interim Financial Reporting issued by International Accounting Standards Board, paragraph 9.22 of the Main Market Listing Requirements of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad ("Bursa Securities") ("Listing Requirements"), and Guidelines / Circulars issued by Bank Negara Malaysia ("BNM") and Shariah rulings and precepts.

The unaudited financial statements have been prepared using historical cost basis except for certain financial assets and financial liabilities that are stated at fair value.

The unaudited interim financial statements of the Group comprise the Company and its subsidiaries as at and for the quarter ended 30 September 2020. It also includes Takaful funds established in accordance with Islamic Financial Services Act, 2013 in Malaysia, which are managed and controlled by the Group and by the Company as operator of the fund.

The statements of financial position and the statements of profit or loss and other comprehensive income of the Takaful Operator, Family Takaful Fund and General Takaful Fund are supplementary financial information presented in accordance with the requirements of BNM and Islamic Financial Services Act, 2013 in Malaysia to segregate assets, liabilities, income and expenses of Takaful funds from its own. The statements of financial position and profit or loss and other comprehensive income of the Takaful Operator include only assets, liabilities, income and expenses of the Takaful Operator, excluding the Takaful funds managed by it. The statements of financial position and profit or loss and other comprehensive income of the Family and General Takaful Fund include only the assets, liabilities, income and expenses of the family solidarity fund and General Takaful Fund that is set up, managed and controlled by the Takaful Operator.

In preparing the Group-level consolidated financial statements, the balances and transactions of the Takaful Operator are amalgamated and combined with those of the Takaful funds. Interfund assets and liabilities, income and expenses relating to transactions between the funds are eliminated in full during amalgamation. The accounting policies adopted for the Takaful Operator and Takaful funds are uniform for like transactions and events in similar circumstances.

The Takaful fund are consolidated and amalgamated from the date of control and continue to be consolidated until the date such control ceases which occur when the Group's and the Company's license to manage Takaful business is withdrawn or surrendered.

The unaudited interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited annual financial statements of the Group for the financial year ended 31 December 2019. The explanatory notes attached to the interim financial statements provide an explanation of events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the financial position and performance of the Group since the year ended 31 December 2019.

The accounting policies and presentation adopted by the Group for the condensed interim financial statements are consistent with those adopted in the Group's audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2019, except for the adoption of the following:

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1 Basis of Preparation (continued)

MFRSs, Interpretations and amendments effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2020

- Amendments to MFRS 3, Business Combination Definition of a Business
- Amendments to MFRS 101, Presentation of Financial Statements and MFRS 108, Accounting Policies, Changes in Accounting Estimates and Errors – Definition of Material
- Amendments to MFRS 9, Financial Instruments, MFRS 139, Financial Instruments: Recognition and Measurement and MFRS 7, Financial Instruments: Disclosures – Interest Rate Benchmark Reform

The initial application of the abovementioned standards, amendments and interpretations do not have any material impacts to the current and prior period's financial statements upon their first adoption.

The following are accounting standards, amendments and interpretations of the MFRSs that have been issued by the MASB but have not been adopted by the Group:

Standards, amendments to published standards and interpretations to existing standards that are relevant to the Group but not yet effective and have not been early adopted

The Group will apply the new standards, amendments to standards and interpretations in the following period:

Financial year beginning on/after 1 January 2023

• MFRS 17 Insurance Contracts replaces MFRS 4 Insurance Contracts and the related interpretations.

MFRS 17 applies to insurance contracts issued, to all reinsurance contracts and to investment contracts with discretionary participating features if an entity also issues insurance contracts. For fixed-fee service contracts whose primary purpose is the provision of services, an entity has an accounting policy choice to account for them in accordance with either MFRS 17 or MFRS 15 'Revenue from Contracts with Customers'. An entity is allowed to account financial guarantee contracts in accordance with MFRS 17 if the entity has asserted explicitly that it regarded them as insurance contracts.

Insurance contracts, (other than reinsurance) where the entity is the policyholder are not within the scope of MFRS 17. Embedded derivatives and distinct investment and service components should be 'unbundled' and accounted for separately in accordance with the related MFRSs. Voluntary unbundling of other components is prohibited.

MFRS 17 requires a current measurement model where estimates are re-measured at each reporting period. The measurement is based on the building blocks of discounted, probability-weighted cash flows, a risk adjustment and a contractual service margin ("CSM") representing the unearned profit of the contract. An entity has a policy choice to recognise the impact of changes in discount rates and other assumptions that related to financial risks either in profit or loss or in other comprehensive income.

Alternative measurement models are provided for the different insurance coverages:

(1) Simplified Premium Allocation Approach if the insurance coverage period is a year or less.

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(2) Variable Fee Approach should be applied for insurance contracts that specify a link between payments to the policyholder and the returns on the underlying items.

The requirements of MFRS 17 align the presentation of revenue with other industries. Revenue is allocated to the periods in proportion to the value of the expected coverage and other services that the insurer provides in the period, and claims are presented when incurred. Investment components are excluded from revenue and claims.

Insurers are required to disclose information about amounts, judgements and risks arising from insurance contracts.

The Group is in the process of assessing the financial impact onto the Group's financial statements.

Amendments to MFRS 101 Classification of liabilities as current or non-current

Amendments to MFRS 101 'Classification of liabilities as current or non-current' clarify that a liability is classified as non-current if an entity has a substantive right at the end of the reporting period to defer settlement for at least 12 months after the reporting period.

A liability is classified as current if a condition is breached at or before the reporting date and a waiver is obtained after the reporting date. A loan is classified as non-current if a covenant is breached after the reporting date.

The amendments shall be applied retrospectively.

2 Auditors' Report

The auditors' report on the audited financial statements of the preceding year ended 31 December 2019 did not contain any qualification.

3 Seasonality of Operations

The Group's operations are not materially affected by seasonal or cyclical factors for the period under review.

4 Unusual Items

There were no unusual items affecting assets, liabilities, equity, net income or cash flows in the current guarter ended 30 September 2020.

5 Estimates

There were no material changes in the basis used for accounting estimates for the current quarter under review.

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

6 Debt and Equity Securities

On 30 July 2020, the Company allotted and issued 3,640,789 new ordinary shares pursuant to the Long-Term Incentive Plan ("LTIP").

Other than the above, there were no issuance, cancellation, repurchase, resale and repayment of debt and equity securities for the current quarter under review.

7 Dividends

The Directors on 3 December 2019 declared an interim single tier dividend of 20.00 sen per ordinary share in respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2019 which was paid on 2 January 2020.

No dividend was declared for the current quarter under review.

8 Segmental Reporting

| Geographical Segments | Malavaia | lu denecie | Canadidatad |
|--|--------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| | Malaysia RM'000 | Indonesia RM'000 | Consolidated RM'000 |
| 9 months ended 30 September 2020 | | | |
| Revenue from external participants | 2,088,347 | 93,898 | 2,182,245 |
| Profit before zakat and taxation | 307,582 | 2,002 | 309,584 |
| As at 30 September 2020 | | | |
| Segment assets by location of assets | 10,944,844 | 492,081 | 11,436,925 |
| Segment liabilities by location of liabilities | 9,483,237 | 418,896 | 9,902,133 |
| | | | |
| 9 months ended 30 September 2019 | | | |
| Revenue from external participants | 2,236,382 | 108,270 | 2,344,652 |
| Profit / (loss) before zakat and taxation | 335,223 | (3,048) | 332,175 |
| As at 30 September 2019 | | | |
| Segment assets by location of assets | 9,726,790 | 530,504 | 10,257,294 |
| Segment liabilities by location of liabilities | 8,454,443 | 466,714 | 8,921,157 |
| | | | |

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

9 Investment Properties

The valuation of investment properties has been brought forward without amendment from the annual audited financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2019.

10 Material Events Subsequent to the End of the Period

There was no material event subsequent to the end of the period under review that has not been reported in the interim financial statements for the current financial quarter.

11 Financial Risk Management

The Group's financial risk management objectives and policies are consistent with those disclosed in the financial statement as at and for the year ended 31 December 2019.

12 Effect of Changes in Composition of the Company / Group

There was no change in the composition of the Group for the current financial quarter under review.

13 Contingent Liabilities

There were no contingent liabilities as at the date of this announcement.

14 Review of Performance

| | 3 r | nonths end | ed | 9 months ended | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|------|--|
| | 30.9.2020 30.9.2019 Changes | | 30.9.2020 | 30.9.2019 | Changes | | |
| | RM'000 | RM'000 | % | RM'000 | RM'000 | % | |
| Operating revenue | 753,469 | 753,512 | 0% | 2,182,245 | 2,344,652 | -7% | |
| Gross earned contributions | 675,436 | 715,505 | -6% | 1,812,429 | 2,053,242 | -12% | |
| Profit before zakat and tax | 97,763 | 121,755 | -20% | 309,584 | 332,175 | -7% | |
| Profit after zakat and tax | 82,730 | 112,641 | -27% | 259,750 | 288,651 | -10% | |
| Profit attributable to owners of the Company | 82,598 | 112,340 | -26% | 259,270 | 289,732 | -11% | |

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

14. Review of Performance (continued)

14.1 Financial results of the current year-to-date (YTD) against preceding YTD

Operating revenue

The Group recorded operating revenue of RM2,182.2 million for the 9 months period ended 30 September 2020, lower as compared to of RM2,344.7 million as compared to the same period last year. The decrease was mainly attributable to lower sales generated from Family Takaful business.

Profit before zakat and tax

For the 9 months period ended 30 September 2020, the Group recorded profit before zakat and tax of RM309.6 million, lower as compared to RM332.2 million in the same period last year. The decrease in profit was mainly attributable to lower net Wakalah fee income, which is in line with the lower productions from Family Takaful products.

Family Takaful

Family Takaful business generated gross earned contributions of RM1,255.8 million for the 9 months period ended 30 September 2020, lower as compared to RM1,511.1 million in the corresponding period last year. This was due to lower sales from credit-related products and group medical products as the business activities have been impacted by the Movement Control Order ("MCO") and Conditional Movement Control Order ("CMCO") over the period of 84 days arising from the COVID-19 pandemic.

The net benefits and claims for Family Takaful business decreased by 7% to RM551.0 million for the 9 months period ended 30 September 2020 from RM591.4 million in the same period of the preceding year. The decrease was mainly attributable to lower medical claims.

Investment income for the Family Takaful business increased by 4% to RM216.0 million as compared to RM207.2 million in the same period of the preceding year, mainly due to higher profit from fixed income investment.

For the 9 months period ended 30 September 2020, Family Takaful recorded fair value losses of RM10.1 million, decreased by RM36.6 million as compared to fair value gains of RM26.5 million in the same period of the preceding year. The fair value losses were mainly due to equity market performance.

General Takaful

General Takaful business generated gross earned contributions of RM556.4 million for the 9 months period ended 30 September 2020, higher by 3% as compared to RM542.4 million in the corresponding period last year. The growth was mainly attributable to motor class.

The net benefits and claims for General Takaful business decreased by 10% to RM132.2 million for the 9 months period ended 30 September 2020 from RM147.3 million in the same period of the preceding year, mainly due to lower claims relating to motor class.

The investment income for the 9 months period ended 30 September 2020 was RM23.3 million, at par as compared to the same period of the preceding year of RM23.5 million.

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

14. Review of Performance (continued)

14.2 Financial results of the current quarter against preceding year corresponding quarter

Operating revenue

For the third quarter ended 30 September 2020, the Group generated operating revenue of RM753.5 million at par as compared to the corresponding quarter of the preceding year.

Profit before zakat and tax

For the quarter under review, the Group recorded profit before zakat and taxation of RM97.8 million, lower as compared to RM121.8 million in the same period last year. The decrease in profit was mainly attributable to lower net Wakalah fee income, which is in line with the lower productions from Family Takaful products.

Family Takaful

For the quarter under review, Family Takaful business recorded gross earned contributions of RM483.7 million as compared to RM543.7 million in the same period last year. The decrease is mainly attributable to lower sales from credit-related products as the business has been impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic.

For the quarter under review, Family Takaful business recorded net benefits and claims of RM200.9 million, a decrease of 3% as compared to the corresponding quarter of preceding year. The decrease was mainly due to lower medical claims.

Investment income for the Family Takaful business for the current year quarter of RM71.5 million, higher as compared to RM70.4 million in the corresponding quarter last year, mainly due to higher profit from fixed income investment.

For the current quarter under review, Family Takaful recorded fair value gains of RM24.2 million, increased by RM33.6 million as compared to same period last year. The higher gains were mainly due to the equity market performance.

General Takaful

For the quarter under review, General Takaful business generated gross earned contributions of RM191.6 million, increased by 11% as compared to RM171.9 million in the corresponding quarter of preceding year. The increase was mainly attributable to motor class.

General Takaful business recorded net benefits and claims of RM51.8 million for the quarter under review, higher as compared to the corresponding quarter of preceding year. The increase was mainly due to higher claims relating to motor class.

Investment income for the General Takaful business of RM7.4 million is lower as compared to RM7.8 million in the corresponding quarter of preceding year. This is mainly due to lower profit from fixed income investment.

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

14. Review of Performance (continued)

14.3 Indonesian Operations

The operating revenue of Indonesian operations recorded at RM93.9 million, decreased as compared to RM108.3 million in the same period of the preceding year, whilst the gross earned contribution decreased to RM78.9 million as compared to RM92.8 million in the same period of preceding year.

The Indonesian operations recorded profit before zakat and tax of RM2.0 million for the 9 months period ended 30 September 2020 as compared to loss before zakat and tax of RM3.0 million in the same period of preceding year. The higher result was mainly due to release of expense reserves and higher surplus from Risk Fund. The Indonesian operations continued to be impeded by the window concept of promoting Islamic products practiced by the conventional domestic players. The Takaful industry in Indonesia is anticipated to continue experiencing challenges due to the financial market volatility in addition to the economic conditions.

14.4 Review of Statements of Financial Position

As at 30 September 2020, total assets increased by 11% to RM11,436.9 million as compared to RM10,346.1 million as at 31 December 2019, mainly attributable to the increase in other investments, loans and receivables, excluding takaful receivables, intangible assets and retakaful assets.

As compared to 31 December 2019, other investments increased from RM5,663.5 million to RM6,311.2 million as at 30 September 2020, mainly attributable to the increase in Islamic debts securities, Malaysian Government Islamic Papers and Institutional Trust account. The increase was mainly attributable to new purchases as well as gains in market value.

Loans and receivables, excluding takaful receivables increased by RM101.2 million to RM2,732.0 million as at 30 September 2020, mainly attributable to higher placement in fixed and call deposit at licenced institutions with maturity more than 3 months.

Retakaful assets increased from RM755.8 million to RM990.7 million mainly due to additional retakaful reserving.

Intangible assets increased by RM129.4 million to RM197.9 million as at 30 September 2020, mainly attributable to the new bancatakaful service agreements.

Total liabilities increased to RM9,902.1 million as compared to RM9,091.6 million as at 31 December 2019, mainly attributable to the increase in Takaful contract liabilities by RM801.9 million. The increase in Takaful contract liabilities from RM8,258.2 million as at 31 December 2019 to RM9,060.1 million as at 30 September 2020 was in line with the higher in force certificates and higher unallocated surplus.

Shareholders' equity increased by 22% to RM1,534.8 million as at 30 September 2020. This is mainly attributed to the increase in distributable retained earnings of RM259.0 million.

14.5 Review of Statements of Cash flows

For the 9 months period ended 30 September 2020, the Group's cash flow position of RM521.1 million is healthy and strong.

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

15 Financial review for current quarter compared with immediate preceding quarter

| | Current Quarter 30.9.2020 RM'000 | Immediate Preceding Quarter 30.6.2020 RM'000 | Changes % |
|--|---|--|--------------|
| Operating revenue | 753,469 | 515,734 | 46% |
| Gross earned contributions | 675,436 | 438,668 | 54% |
| Profit before zakat and tax | 97,763 | 97,613 | 0% |
| Profit after zakat and tax | 82,730 | 76,089 | 9% |
| Profit attributable to owners of the Company | 82,598 | 75,086 | 10% |

Operating revenue

For the current quarter under review, the Group generated operating revenue of RM753.5 million, higher by 46% as compared to RM515.7 million in the immediate preceding quarter. The increase is mainly attributable to higher sales generated from Family Takaful and General Takaful business as the business has been resumed subsequent to the CMCO period.

Profit before zakat and tax

For the quarter under review, the Group recorded profit before zakat and taxation of RM97.8 million, as par as compared to the immediate preceding quarter of RM97.6 million.

Family Takaful

For the current quarter under review, Family Takaful business recorded gross earned contributions of RM483.7 million, increased by 54% as compared to RM275.8 million in the immediate preceding quarter. The increase was mainly attributable to higher sales from credit-related product.

For the current quarter under review, Family Takaful business recorded net benefits and claims of RM200.9 million, increase as compared to the immediate preceding quarter of RM135.5 million. The increase was mainly due to higher death, surrender and medical claims.

For the current quarter under review, Family Takaful business recorded investment income of RM71.5 million, at par as compared to the immediate preceding quarter.

For the current quarter under review, Family Takaful recorded fair value gain of RM24.2 million as compared to fair value gain of RM45.2 million in the immediate preceding quarter. The decrease was mainly due to the equity market performance.

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

15 Financial review for current quarter compared with immediate preceding quarter (continued)

General Takaful

For the current quarter under review, General Takaful business generated gross earned contributions of RM191.6 million, higher as compared to RM162.8 million in the immediate preceding quarter. The increase was mainly contributed from fire, motor and commercial classes.

For the current quarter under review, General Takaful business recorded net benefits and claims of RM51.8 million, higher by 18% as compared to RM22.8 million in the immediate preceding quarter. The increase was mainly due to higher claims relating to motor class.

For the current quarter under review, General Takaful business recorded investment income of RM7.4 million for the quarter, at par as compared to the investment income of RM7.8 million in the immediate preceding quarter.

16 Current Year Prospects

The COVID-19 pandemic and associated economic impact are posing some challenges and many uncertainties to the Malaysian economy and insurance and takaful industry. The Group is adjusting for a very different market and operating landscape as concerns on job security remain heightened and consumers will be more cautious on their spending. It is expected that economic activities will take some time to recover. Amid the uncertainties in current economic environment to support business expansion, the Group remains vigilant and cautious in managing business growth and risk profile of our portfolio.

As a pioneer and early adopter of online distribution and new digital technologies in supporting our distribution channels, we are able to eliminate some sales and operational challenges faced during the COVID-19 pandemic period. Particularly, we have a wide range of online takaful products that customers can easily access our affordable online insurance solutions at their fingertips especially during the COVID-19 outbreak. We have increased our presence in the social media to cross sell our online products especially targeting the customers who may not have access to intermediaries for face to face selling.

To sustain its market leading position and to support business growth and customer centricity, the Group will continue with its innovative strategies via the implementation of its digital strategy, online solutions and digital ecosystem, expansion of its distribution capabilities, strategic partnerships with leading Islamic banks and brand awareness initiatives.

17 Variance of Actual Profit from Profit Forecast or Profit Guarantee

The Group did not issue any profit forecast nor profit guarantee during the current quarter under review.

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

18 Taxation

The effective rate of taxation is lower than the statutory tax rate for the current financial period in accordance with the Income Tax Act 1967 due to the lower taxable income.

| | | Cumu | lative | | | |
|---------------------|---|---|---|--|--|--|
| 3 month | s ended | 9 month | 9 months ended | | | |
| 30.9.2020 RM'000 | 30.9.2019 RM'000 | 30.9.2020 RM'000 | 30.9.2019 RM'000 | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 14,911 | 16,726 | 50,165 | 49,201 | | | |
| (1,203) | (7,734) | (1,203) | (7,734) | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 1,012 | 219 | (77) | 1,093 | | | |
| 14,720 | 8,773 | 48,885 | 42,560 | | | |
| | 30.9.2020 RM'000 14,911 (1,203) 1,012 | RM'000 RM'000 14,911 16,726 (1,203) (7,734) 1,012 219 | 3 months ended 9 month 30.9.2020 30.9.2019 30.9.2020 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 14,911 16,726 50,165 (1,203) (7,734) (1,203) 1,012 219 (77) | | | |

The Inland Revenue Board ("IRB") had, on 8 September 2017, issued to the Company notices of additional assessment (i.e. Form JA) for the years of assessment ("YA") 2012, 2013, and 2014. The additional tax payable by the Company under the above-mentioned notices is RM12,561,630.50. As a result of the above, IRB had also treated the tax returns made by the Company for the above years of assessment as incorrect, and imposed a penalty of RM6,200,802.97 to the Company.

The Company has paid the additional tax on 4 October 2017 and submitted an appeal (Form Q) to Special Commissioner of Income Tax against the notice of assessment on 5 October 2017.

The Company is of the view that there are strong justifications for its appeal against certain matters raised by IRB and have treated the related tax payment of RM16,741,000 as tax recoverable.

The case has fixed for hearing on 1st and 2nd September 2021.

19 Status of Corporate Proposal

There has been no new corporate proposal since the date of the last quarterly report.

20 Group Borrowings and Debt Securities

The Group does not have any borrowings and debt securities as at 30 September 2020.

21 Material Litigation

There was no material litigation pending as at the date of this announcement.

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

22 Earnings per Share

Basic earnings per share ("Basic EPS")

Basic EPS of the Group is calculated by dividing the net profit attributable to ordinary shareholders for the quarter / period by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the period.

| | | 3 month | ıs ended | Cumu 9 month | |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|
| | | 30.9.2020 | 30.9.2019 | 30.9.2020 | 30.9.2019 |
| Owners of the Company | (RM'000) | 82,598 | 112,340 | 259,270 | 289,732 |
| Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue | ('000) | 829,088 | 826,793 | 828,289 | 825,488 |
| Basic EPS | (sen) | 9.96 | 13.59 | 31.30 | 35.10 |

Diluted earnings per share ("Diluted EPS")

The calculation of diluted earnings per ordinary share was based on the profit attributable to ordinary shareholders and a weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding after adjustment for the effects of all dilutive potential ordinary shares, calculated as follows:

| | | 3 month | s andad | Cumu 9 month | |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | 30.9.2020 | 30.9.2019 | 30.9.2020 | 30.9.2019 |
| Owners of the Company | (RM'000) | 82,598 | 112,340 | 259,270 | 289,732 |
| Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue Effects of dilution | (,000) (,000) | 829,088 1,428 | 826,793 4,514 | 828,289 1,428 | 825,488 4,514 |
| Diluted weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue | ('000) | 830,516 | 831,307 | 829,717 | 830,002 |
| Diluted EPS | (sen) | 9.95 | 13.51 | 31.25 | 34.91 |

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

23 Takaful Contract Liabilities

The takaful contract liabilities consist of the following:

| | 30 September 2020 | | | 31 December 2019 | | | |
|---|-------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|-----------|--|
| | Gross | Retakaful | Net | Gross | Retakaful | Net | |
| | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | |
| Family Takaful Fund | | | | | | | |
| Provision for claims reported by participants | 37,441 | (12,344) | 25,097 | 39,182 | (8,493) | 30,689 | |
| Provision for IBNR | 149,332 | (53,046) | 96,286 | 133,692 | (45,417) | 88,275 | |
| Provision for outstanding claims | 186,773 | (65,390) | 121,383 | 172,874 | (53,910) | 118,964 | |
| Actuarial liabilities | 5,879,284 | (364,975) | 5,514,309 | 5,593,304 | (315,614) | 5,277,690 | |
| Unallocated surplus | 1,064,834 | - | 1,064,834 | 916,155 | - | 916,155 | |
| Fair value reserves | 359,292 | - | 359,292 | 257,242 | - | 257,242 | |
| Net asset value attributable to unitholders | 243,979 | - | 243,979 | 240,957 | - | 240,957 | |
| Participants' fund | 7,547,389 | (364,975) | 7,182,414 | 7,007,658 | (315,614) | 6,692,044 | |
| | 7,734,162 | (430,365) | 7,303,797 | 7,180,532 | (369,524) | 6,811,008 | |

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

23 Takaful Contract Liabilities (continued)

| | 30 September 2020 | | | 31 December 2019 | | | |
|---|-------------------|-----------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|--|
| | Gross | Retakaful | Net | Gross | Retakaful | Net | |
| | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | |
| General Takaful Fund | | | | | | | |
| Provision for claims reported by participants | 436,678 | (316,001) | 120,677 | 302,067 | (190,182) | 111,885 | |
| Provision for IBNR | 299,752 | (157,987) | 141,765 | 228,657 | (105,456) | 123,201 | |
| Provision for outstanding claims | 736,430 | (473,988) | 262,442 | 530,724 | (295,638) | 235,086 | |
| Provision for unearned contributions | 430,819 | (86,390) | 344,429 | 394,340 | (90,634) | 303,706 | |
| | 1,167,249 | (560,378) | 606,871 | 925,064 | (386,272) | 538,792 | |
| Unallocated surplus | 174,091 | - | 174,091 | 173,962 | - | 173,962 | |
| Fair value reserves | 25,813 | - | 25,813 | 16,089 | - | 16,089 | |
| Participants' fund | 199,904 | - | 199,904 | 190,051 | - | 190,051 | |
| | 1,367,153 | (560,378) | 806,775 | 1,115,115 | (386,272) | 728,843 | |

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

23 Takaful Contract Liabilities (continued)

| | 30 | September 20 | 20 | 31 December 2019 | | | |
|---|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------|--|
| | Gross RM'000 | Retakaful RM'000 | Net RM'000 | Gross RM'000 | Retakaful RM'000 | Net RM'000 | |
| Group | | | | | | | |
| Provision for claims reported by participants | 474,119 | (328,345) | 145,774 | 341,249 | (198,675) | 142,574 | |
| Provision for IBNR | 449,084 | (211,033) | 238,051 | 362,349 | (150,873) | 211,476 | |
| Provision for outstanding claims | 923,203 | (539,378) | 383,825 | 703,598 | (349,548) | 354,050 | |
| Provision for unearned contributions | 430,819 | (86,390) | 344,429 | 394,340 | (90,634) | 303,706 | |
| | 1,354,022 | (625,768) | 728,254 | 1,097,938 | (440,182) | 657,756 | |
| Actuarial liabilities | 5,879,284 | (364,975) | 5,514,309 | 5,593,304 | (315,614) | 5,277,690 | |
| Unallocated surplus | 1,238,925 | - | 1,238,925 | 1,090,117 | - | 1,090,117 | |
| Fair value reserves | 385,105 | - | 385,105 | 273,331 | - | 273,331 | |
| Net asset value attributable to unitholders | 202,743 | - | 202,743 | 203,490 | - | 203,490 | |
| Participants' fund | 7,706,057 | (364,975) | 7,341,082 | 7,160,242 | (315,614) | 6,844,628 | |
| | 9,060,079 | (990,743) | 8,069,336 | 8,258,180 | (755,796) | 7,502,384 | |

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

23 Takaful Contract Liabilities (continued)

Participants' fund liabilities and its movements are analysed as follows:

| Part | | Fam | nily Takaful Fu | ınd | General Takaful Fund | | Group | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| Net earned contributions 2,942,293 (117,589) 1,924,704 429,583 - 429,583 2,471,876 (117,589) 2,354,287 (117,589) 1,924,704 429,583 - 429,583 2,471,876 (117,589) 2,354,287 (117,589) 2,354,287 (117,589) 2,354,287 (117,589) 2,354,287 (117,589) 2,354,287 (117,589) 2,354,287 (117,589) 2,354,287 (117,589) 2,354,287 (117,589) 2,354,287 (117,589) 2,364,287 (117,589) 2,364,287 (117,589) 2,364,287 (117,589) 2,364,287 (117,589) 2,364,287 (117,589) 2,364,287 (118,582) (118, | | Gross | Retakaful | Net | Gross | Retakaful | Net | Gross | Retakaful | Net |
| Net earned contributions 2,042,293 (117,589) 1,924,704 429,583 - 429,583 2,471,876 (117,589) 2,354,287 Investment income on financial assets not measured at FVTPL 238,370 - 238,370 29,341 - 267,711 - 267,711 Investment income - others 39,545 - 39,545 1,882 - 1,882 41,427 - 41,427 Realised gains and losses 10,669 - 10,669 2,697 - 2,697 13,366 - 31,366 Fair value gains and losses 30,259 - 30,259 791 - 791 31,050 - 31,050 Other operating income 2,919 - 2,919 224 - 224 3,143 - 3,143 Net benefits and claims (902,371) 100,730 (801,641) (202,239) - (202,239) (1,104,610) 100,730 (1,003,880) Fees deducted (net) (717,390) - (717,390) (245,632) - (245,632) (963,022) - (963,022) (Impairment losses) / Reversal of impairment losses on financial instruments (1,928) - (1,928) 642 - 642 (1,286) - (1,286) Other operating expenses (4,810) - (4,810) (441) - (441) (4,854) - (4,854) Profit paid to participants (4,013) - (4,013) (5,493) - (7,802) - (7,802) (11,815) - (11,815) Movement in actuarial liabilities 145,644 (151,137) (5,493) - (7,802) - (7,802) (11,815) - (162) Excess payment from participants (82,170) 16,859 (65,311) - (7,802) - (7,802) (13,331) (16,593) (16,593) Excess payment from participants (82,170) 16,859 (65,311) - (7,802) - (7,802) (13,331) (16,593) (16,593) (16,593) Excess payment from participants (162) - (| | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Investment income on financial assets not measured at FVTPL 238,370 238,370 29,341 29,341 267,711 267,711 267,711 10 267, | At 1 January 2019 | 5,981,856 | (163,719) | 5,818,137 | 171,129 | - | 171,129 | 6,116,882 | (163,719) | 5,953,163 |
| Assets not measured at FVTPL Investment income - others | Net earned contributions | 2,042,293 | (117,589) | 1,924,704 | 429,583 | - | 429,583 | 2,471,876 | (117,589) | 2,354,287 |
| Realised gains and losses 10,669 - 10,669 2,697 - 2,697 13,366 - 13,366 Fair value gains and losses 30,259 - 30,259 791 - 791 31,050 - 31,050 Other operating income 2,919 - 2,919 224 - 224 3,143 - 3,143 Net benefits and claims (902,371) 100,730 (801,641) (202,239) - (202,239) (1,104,610) 100,730 (1,038,80) Fees deducted (net) (717,390) - (717,390) - (717,390) - (245,632) - (963,022) - (963,022) - (963,022) - (963,022) - (963,022) - (963,022) - (963,022) - (963,022) - (963,022) - (963,022) - (963,022) - (963,022) - (963,022) - (963,022) - (963,022) - (1,286) - (1,2 | | 238,370 | - | 238,370 | 29,341 | - | 29,341 | 267,711 | - | 267,711 |
| Fair value gains and losses 30,259 - 30,259 791 - 791 31,050 - 31,050 Other operating income 2,919 - 2,919 224 - 224 3,143 - 3,143 Net benefits and claims (902,371) 100,730 (801,641) (202,239) - (202,239) (1,104,610) 100,730 (1,003,880) Fees deducted (net) (717,390) - (717,390) (245,632) - (245,632) (963,022) - (963,022) (Impairment losses) / Reversal of impairment losses on financial instruments (1,928) - (1,928) 642 - 642 (1,286) - (1,286) Other operating expenses (4,810) - (4,810) (44) - (44) (4,854) - (4,854) Profit paid to participants (4,013) - (4,013) (7,802) - (7,802) (11,815) - (11,815) Movement in actuarial liabilities 145,644 (151,137) (5,493) (162) - (162) Net change in fair value on debt instruments a FVOCI (162) - (162) - (162) Net change in fair value on debt instruments a FVOCI (3,853) - (3,853) - (3,853) - (3,853) (1,023) (1,023) (4,876) - (1,023) (4,876) - (1,023) (4,876) - (4,876) - (4,876) Effect of movement in exchange rates (12,821) (758) 12,063 | Investment income - others | 39,545 | - | 39,545 | 1,882 | - | 1,882 | 41,427 | - | 41,427 |
| Other operating income 2,919 - 2,919 224 - 224 3,143 - 3,143 Net benefits and claims (902,371) 100,730 (801,641) (202,239) - (202,239) (1,104,610) 100,730 (1,03,880) Fees deducted (net) (717,390) - (717,390) (245,632) - (245,632) (963,022) - (963,022) (Impairment losses) / Reversal of impairment losses on financial instruments (1,928) - (1,928) 642 - 642 (1,286) - (1,286) Other operating expenses (4,810) - (4,810) (44) - (44) (4,854) - (4,854) Profit paid to participants (4,013) - (4,013) (7,802) - (7,802) (11,815) - (11,815) Movement in actuarial liabilities 145,644 (151,137) (5,493) - - - - 145,644 (151,137) (5,493) Profit attributable to the Takeful Operator | Realised gains and losses | 10,669 | - | 10,669 | 2,697 | - | 2,697 | 13,366 | - | 13,366 |
| Net benefits and claims (902,371) 100,730 (801,641) (202,239) - (202,239) (1,104,610) 100,730 (1,003,880) Fees deducted (net) (717,390) - (717,390) (245,632) - (245,632) (963,022) - (963,022) (Impairment losses) / Reversal of impairment losses on financial instruments (1,928) - (1,928) 642 - 642 (1,286) - (1,286) Other operating expenses (4,810) - (4,810) (44) - (44) (4,854) - (4,854) Profit paid to participants (4,013) - (4,013) (7,802) - (7,802) (11,815) - (11,815) Movement in actuarial liabilities 145,644 (151,137) (5,493) 145,644 (151,137) (5,493) Profit attributable to the Takaful Operator (82,170) 16,859 (65,311) (83,534) 16,859 (66,675) Excess payment from participants Net change in fair value on debt instruments at FVOCI 229,722 - (162) - (162) - (162) - (162) Net change in fair value on debt instruments at FVOCI (9,743) - (9,743) (3,329) - (3,329) (13,072) - (13,072) Withholding tax paid (3,853) - (3,853) 12,063 (1,023) (4,876) - (4,876) Effect of movement in exchange rates | Fair value gains and losses | 30,259 | - | 30,259 | 791 | - | 791 | 31,050 | - | 31,050 |
| Fees deducted (net) | Other operating income | 2,919 | - | 2,919 | 224 | - | 224 | 3,143 | - | 3,143 |
| Compairment losses Reversal of impairment losses on financial instruments (1,928) - (1,928) 642 - 642 (1,286) - (1,286) | Net benefits and claims | (902,371) | 100,730 | (801,641) | (202,239) | - | (202,239) | (1,104,610) | 100,730 | (1,003,880) |
| impairment losses on financial instruments | Fees deducted (net) | (717,390) | - | (717,390) | (245,632) | - | (245,632) | (963,022) | - | (963,022) |
| Other operating expenses (4,810) - (4,810) (44) - (44) (4,854) - (4,854) Profit paid to participants (4,013) - (4,013) (7,802) - (7,802) (11,815) - (11,815) Movement in actuarial liabilities 145,644 (151,137) (5,493) 145,644 (151,137) (5,493) Profit attributable to the Takaful Operator (82,170) 16,859 (65,311) (83,534) 16,859 (66,675) Excess payment from participants Net change in fair value on debt instruments at FVOCI 229,722 - 229,722 13,831 - 13,831 243,553 - 243,553 Tax expense (9,743) - (9,743) (3,329) - (3,329) (13,072) - (13,072) Withholding tax paid (3,853) - (3,853) (1,023) 12,821 (758) 12,063 | impairment losses on financial | | | | | | | | | |
| Profit paid to participants (4,013) - (4,013) (7,802) - (7,802) (11,815) - (11,815) Movement in actuarial liabilities 145,644 (151,137) (5,493) 145,644 (151,137) (5,493) Profit attributable to the Takaful Operator (82,170) 16,859 (65,311) (83,534) 16,859 (66,675) Excess payment from participants Net change in fair value on debt instruments at FVOCI 229,722 - 229,722 13,831 - 13,831 243,553 - 243,553 Tax expense (9,743) - (9,743) (3,329) - (3,329) (13,072) - (13,072) Withholding tax paid (3,853) - (3,853) (1,023) 12,821 (758) 12,063 | | , , | - | , , , | _ | - | _ | , , | - | • • • • |
| Movement in actuarial liabilities 145,644 (151,137) (5,493) - - - 145,644 (151,137) (5,493) Profit attributable to the Takaful Operator (82,170) 16,859 (65,311) - - - (83,534) 16,859 (66,675) Excess payment from participants Net change in fair value on debt instruments at FVOCI (162) - (162) - - - - (162) - (162) Tax expense (9,743) - (9,743) (3,329) - (3,329) - (3,329) - (1,023) - (4,876) Withholding tax paid (3,853) - (3,853) - (3,853) - - - - - - - (4,876) Effect of movement in exchange rates 12,821 (758) 12,063 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - | Other operating expenses | (4,810) | - | (4,810) | (44) | - | (44) | (4,854) | - | (4,854) |
| Profit attributable to the Takaful Operator (82,170) 16,859 (65,311) - - (83,534) 16,859 (66,675) Excess payment from participants (162) - (162) - - - - (162) - (162) Net change in fair value on debt instruments at FVOCI 229,722 - 229,722 13,831 - 13,831 243,553 - 243,553 Tax expense (9,743) - (9,743) (3,329) - (3,329) - (13,072) - (13,072) Withholding tax paid (3,853) - (3,853) (1,023) - (1,023) (4,876) - (4,876) Effect of movement in exchange rates 12,821 (758) 12,063 - - - - - 12,821 (758) 12,063 | Profit paid to participants | (4,013) | - | (4,013) | (7,802) | - | (7,802) | (11,815) | - | (11,815) |
| Operator (82,170) 16,859 (65,311) - - (83,534) 16,859 (66,675) Excess payment from participants (162) - (162) - - - - (162) - (162) Net change in fair value on debt instruments at FVOCI 229,722 - 229,722 13,831 - 13,831 243,553 - 243,553 Tax expense (9,743) - (9,743) (3,329) - (3,329) - (13,072) - (13,072) Withholding tax paid (3,853) - (3,853) (1,023) - (1,023) (4,876) - (4,876) Effect of movement in exchange rates 12,821 (758) 12,063 - - - - - 12,821 (758) 12,063 | Movement in actuarial liabilities | 145,644 | (151,137) | (5,493) | - | - | - | 145,644 | (151,137) | (5,493) |
| Net change in fair value on debt instruments at FVOCI 229,722 - 229,722 13,831 - 13,831 243,553 - 243,553 Tax expense (9,743) - (9,743) (3,329) - (3,329) - (13,072) - (13,072) Withholding tax paid (3,853) - (3,853) (1,023) - (1,023) (4,876) - (4,876) Effect of movement in exchange rates 12,821 (758) 12,063 12,821 (758) 12,063 | | (82,170) | 16,859 | (65,311) | - | | - | (83,534) | 16,859 | (66,675) |
| instruments at FVOCI 229,722 - 229,722 13,831 - 13,831 243,553 - 243,553 Tax expense (9,743) - (9,743) (3,329) - (3,329) - (13,072) - (13,072) Withholding tax paid (3,853) - (3,853) (1,023) - (1,023) (4,876) - (4,876) Effect of movement in exchange rates 12,821 (758) 12,063 12,821 (758) 12,063 | | (162) | - | (162) | - | - | - | (162) | - | (162) |
| Withholding tax paid (3,853) - (3,853) (1,023) - (1,023) (4,876) - (4,876) Effect of movement in exchange rates 12,821 (758) 12,063 12,821 (758) 12,063 | | 229,722 | - | 229,722 | 13,831 | - | 13,831 | 243,553 | - | 243,553 |
| Effect of movement in exchange rates | Tax expense | (9,743) | - | (9,743) | (3,329) | - | (3,329) | (13,072) | - | (13,072) |
| rates 12,821 (758) 12,063 12,821 (758) 12,063 | Withholding tax paid | (3,853) | - | (3,853) | (1,023) | - | (1,023) | (4,876) | - | (4,876) |
| At 31 December 2019 7,007,658 (315,614) 6,692,044 190,051 - 190,051 7,160,242 (315,614) 6,844,628 | • | 12,821 | (758) | 12,063 | - | - | - | 12,821 | (758) | 12,063 |
| | At 31 December 2019 | 7,007,658 | (315,614) | 6,692,044 | 190,051 | - | 190,051 | 7,160,242 | (315,614) | 6,844,628 |

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

24Takaful Contract Liabilities (continued)

25

| - | Fan Gross | , | | eral Takaful F Retakaful | und Net | Gross | Group Retakaful | Net | |
|--|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------|------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| At 1 January 2020 | 7,007,658 | (315,614) | 6,692,044 | 190,051 | - | 190,051 | 7,160,242 | (315,614) | 6,844,628 |
| Net earned contributions | 1,255,832 | (85,419) | 1,170,413 | 322,627 | - | 322,627 | 1,578,460 | (85,419) | 1,493,041 |
| Investment income on financial assets not measured at FVTPL | 190,641 | - | 190,641 | 22,967 | - | 22,967 | 213,608 | - | 213,608 |
| Investment income - others | 25,384 | - | 25,384 | 370 | - | 370 | 25,754 | - | 25,754 |
| Realised gains and losses | 27,843 | - | 27,843 | - | - | - | 27,843 | - | 27,843 |
| Fair value gains and losses | (10,133) | - | (10,133) | (147) | - | (147) | (10,280) | - | (10,280) |
| Other operating income | 1,183 | - | 1,183 | 173 | - | 173 | 1,356 | - | 1,356 |
| Net benefits and claims | (629,963) | 78,980 | (550,983) | (132,221) | - | (132,221) | (762,184) | 78,980 | (683,204) |
| Fees deducted (net) | (423,582) | - | (423,582) | (179,950) | - | (179,950) | (603,532) | - | (603,532) |
| Impairment losses on financial instruments | (3,014) | - | (3,014) | (749) | - | (749) | (3,763) | - | (3,763) |
| Other operating expenses | (3,023) | - | (3,023) | (688) | - | (688) | (3,711) | - | (3,711) |
| Profit paid to participants | (2,389) | - | (2,389) | (6,787) | - | (6,787) | (9,176) | - | (9,176) |
| Movement in actuarial liabilities Profit attributable to the Takaful | 100,444 | (51,328) | 49,116 | - | - | - | 100,444 | (51,328) | 49,116 |
| Operator | (54,652) | 6,439 | (48,213) | (26,603) | - | (26,603) | (85,025) | 6,439 | (78,586) |
| Excess payment from participants | (27) | - | (27) | - | - | - | (27) | - | (27) |
| Net change in fair value on debt instruments at FVOCI | 102,051 | - | 102,051 | 9,724 | - | 9,724 | 111,775 | - | 111,775 |
| Tax expense | (8,305) | - | (8,305) | 1,679 | - | 1,679 | (6,626) | - | (6,626) |
| Withholding tax paid | (5,959) | - | (5,959) | (542) | - | (542) | (6,501) | - | (6,501) |
| Effect of movement in exchange rates | (22,600) | 1,967 | (20,633) | - | - | - | (22,600) | 1,967 | (20,633) |
| At 30 September 2020 | 7,547,389 | (364,975) | 7,182,414 | 199,904 | - | 199,904 | 7,706,057 | (364,975) | 7,341,082 |

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

26 Takaful Operator Income

The takaful operator income consists of the following:

| | 3 month | s ended | Cumu 9 month | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|--|
| | 30.9.2020 | 30.9.2019 | 30.9.2020 | 30.9.2019 | |
| Surplus transfer from: | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | |
| Family Takaful Fund | 17,763 | 15,207 | 48,213 | 56,107 | |
| General Takaful Fund | 3,578 | - | 26,603 | - | |
| Wakalah fee income | 227,061 | 256,144 | 664,979 | 775,797 | |
| Total Takaful Operator income | 248,402 | 271,351 | 739,795 | 831,904 | |

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

27 Investment Income

The investment income consists of the following:

| | Takaful Operator 3 months ended | | • | kaful Fund s ended | General Ta 3 month | | Group 3 months ended | | |
|---|---------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|--|
| | 30.9.2020 RM'000 | 30.9.2019 RM'000 | 30.9.2020 RM'000 | 30.9.2019 RM'000 | 30.9.2020 RM'000 | 30.9.2019 RM'000 | 30.9.2020 RM'000 | 30.9.2019 RM'000 | |
| Investment income on financial assets not measured at FVTPL | | | | | | | | | |
| Profit income | 13,890 | 13,256 | 65,007 | 61,741 | 7,677 | 7,663 | 86,574 | 82,660 | |
| Accretion / (Amortisation) | (231) | (147) | (1,956) | (1,675) | (201) | (268) | (2,388) | (2,090) | |
| | 13,659 | 13,109 | 63,051 | 60,066 | 7,476 | 7,395 | 84,186 | 80,570 | |
| Investment income - others | | | | | | | | | |
| Rental income | 231 | 207 | 1,516 | 1,763 | (16) | 30 | 1,205 | 704 | |
| Dividend income | 112 | (801) | 2,167 | 1,139 | - | - | 2,279 | 338 | |
| Profit income | 766 | 2,232 | 5,412 | 7,988 | 70 | 400 | 6,248 | 10,620 | |
| Accretion / (Amortisation) | (10) | (43) | (26) | (48) | (8) | (21) | (44) | (112) | |
| Investment expenses | (2) | (4) | (626) | (498) | (122) | (11) | (315) | (133) | |
| | 1,097 | 1,591 | 8,443 | 10,344 | (76) | 398 | 9,373 | 11,417 | |
| | 14,756 | 14,700 | 71,494 | 70,410 | 7,400 | 7,793 | 93,559 | 91,987 | |

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

25 Investment Income (continued)

The investment income consists of the following (continued):

| | Takaful Operator 9 months ended | | Family Tal 9 month | kaful Fund s ended | General Ta 9 month | | Group 9 months ended | | |
|---|---------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|--|
| | 30.9.2020 RM'000 | 30.9.2019 RM'000 | 30.9.2020 RM'000 | 30.9.2019 RM'000 | 30.9.2020 RM'000 | 30.9.2019 RM'000 | 30.9.2020 RM'000 | 30.9.2019 RM'000 | |
| Investment income on financial assets not measured at FVTPL | | | | | | | | | |
| Profit income | 42,357 | 36,577 | 195,907 | 180,653 | 23,543 | 22,714 | 261,806 | 239,944 | |
| Accretion / (Amortisation) | (677) | (413) | (5,266) | (4,674) | (576) | (768) | (6,518) | (5,855) | |
| | 41,680 | 36,164 | 190,641 | 175,979 | 22,967 | 21,946 | 255,288 | 234,089 | |
| Investment income - others | | | | | | | | | |
| Rental income | 676 | 595 | 5,094 | 5,216 | 115 | 94 | 4,049 | 2,025 | |
| Dividend income | 231 | 923 | 5,791 | 6,119 | - | - | 6,022 | 7,042 | |
| Profit income | 2,600 | 3,563 | 14,818 | 21,473 | 331 | 1,555 | 17,750 | 26,591 | |
| Accretion / (Amortisation) | (24) | (132) | 1,455 | (146) | 69 | (64) | 1,499 | (342) | |
| Investment expenses | (80) | (58) | (1,774) | (1,482) | (145) | (34) | (821) | (491) | |
| | 3,403 | 4,891 | 25,384 | 31,180 | 370 | 1,551 | 28,499 | 34,825 | |
| | 45,083 | 41,055 | 216,025 | 207,159 | 23,337 | 23,497 | 283,787 | 268,914 | |

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

26 Other Operating Income

The other operating income consists of the following:

| | | Takaful Operator 3 months ended | | kaful Fund is ended | | ıkaful Fund ıs ended | Group 3 months ended | | |
|--|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|--|
| | 30.9.2020 RM'000 | 30.9.2019 RM'000 | 30.9.2020 RM'000 | 30.9.2019 RM'000 | 30.9.2020 RM'000 | 30.9.2019 RM'000 | 30.9.2020 RM'000 | 30.9.2019 RM'000 | |
| Reversal of Impairment losses on financial instruments: | | | | | | | | | |
| Takaful receivables | - | - | 447 | - | - | 2,332 | - | 1,726 | |
| Financial assets not measured at FVTPL | - | | (44) | | | (44) | | (614) | |
| | | | 403 | | | 2,288 | | 1,112 | |
| Other operating income Service charged and | | | | | | | | | |
| management fee Writeback of | 5,192 | 4,915 | - | - | - | - | - | 7 | |
| impaired financing | 68 | - | 123 | - | - | - | 191 | - | |
| Gain on disposal of assets | - | - | - | - | | - | - | - | |
| Other income | 445 | 539 | 624 | 791 | 77 | 172 | 1,146 | 1,502 | |
| | 5,705 | 5,454 | 747 | 791 | 77 | 172 | 1,337 | 1,509 | |
| | 5,705 | 5,454 | 1,150 | 791 | 77 | 2,460 | 1,337 | 2,621 | |

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

26 Other Operating Income (continued)

The other operating income consists of the following (continued):

| | | • | | | | | oup is ended |
|---------------------|--|--|---|--|--|---|--|
| 30.9.2020 RM'000 | 30.9.2019 RM'000 | 30.9.2020 RM'000 | 30.9.2019 RM'000 | 30.9.2020 RM'000 | 30.9.2019 RM'000 | 30.9.2020 RM'000 | 30.9.2019 RM'000 |
| - | <u> </u> | | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | - |
| | | | | | | | |
| 14,943 | 12,734 | - | - | - | - | - | 7 |
| 136 | 91 | 123 | - | - | - | 259 | 91 |
| 19 | 10 | - | - | - | - | 19 | 10 |
| 1,569 | 1,145 | 1,060 | 904 | 173 | 225 | 2,802 | 2,274 |
| 16,667 | 13,980 | 1,183 | 904 | 173 | 225 | 3,080 | 2,382 |
| 16,667 | 13,980 | 1,183 | 904 | 173 | 225 | 3,080 | 2,382 |
| | 9 month 30.9.2020 RM'000 - - - - 14,943 136 19 1,569 16,667 | RM'000 RM'000 - - - - 14,943 12,734 136 91 19 10 1,569 1,145 16,667 13,980 | 9 months ended 30.9.2020 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 14,943 12,734 - 136 91 123 19 10 - 1,569 1,145 1,060 16,667 13,980 1,183 | 9 months ended 30.9.2020 30.9.2019 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 | 9 months ended 30.9.2020 RM'000 RM'00 | 9 months ended 9 months ended 9 months ended 30.9.2020 30.9.2019 30.9.2020 30.9.2019 30.9.2020 30.9.2019 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 14,943 12,734 - - - - 136 91 123 - - - 19 10 - - - - 1,569 1,145 1,060 904 173 225 16,667 13,980 1,183 904 173 225 | 9 months ended 30.9.2020 30.9.2020 30.9.2019 RM'000 30.9.2020 RM'000 RM'000 |

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

27 Other Operating Expenses

The other operating expenses consist of the following:

| | | Takaful Operator 3 months ended | | kaful Fund is ended | | ıkaful Fund ıs ended | Group 3 months ended | | |
|--|-----------|---------------------------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|--|
| | 30.9.2020 | 30.9.2019 | 30.9.2020 | 30.9.2019 | 30.9.2020 | 30.9.2019 | 30.9.2020 | 30.9.2019 | |
| | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | |
| Impairment losses on financial instruments: | | | | | | | | | |
| Takaful receivables | - | - | - | (606) | (763) | - | (316) | - | |
| Financial assets not measured at FVTPL | (31) | (146) | - | (424) | 30 | - | (45) | - | |
| | (31) | (146) | - | (1,030) | (733) | - | (361) | | |
| Other operating expenses | | | | | | | | | |
| Depreciation | (2,224) | (3,228) | - | - | - | - | (3,148) | (5,269) | |
| Agency related expenses | (13,186) | (19,985) | - | - | - | - | (13,186) | (19,985) | |
| Debts written off | - | - | (118) | (2) | - | - | (118) | (2) | |
| Other expenses | (257) | (131) | (429) | (1,491) | (305) | (7) | (1,117) | (1,321) | |
| | (15,667) | (23,344) | (547) | (1,493) | (305) | (7) | (17,569) | (26,577) | |
| | (15,698) | (23,490) | (547) | (2,523) | (1,038) | (7) | (17,930) | (26,577) | |

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

27 Other Operating Expenses (continued)

The other operating expenses consist of the following (continued):

| | | Takaful Operator 9 months ended | | kaful Fund s ended | | kaful Fund s ended | Group 9 months ended | | |
|--|-----------|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------|--|
| | 30.9.2020 | 30.9.2019 | 30.9.2020 | 30.9.2019 | 30.9.2020 | 30.9.2019 | 30.9.2020 | 30.9.2019 | |
| | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | |
| Impairment losses on financial instruments: | | | | | | | | | |
| Takaful receivables | - | - | (2,423) | (2,010) | (772) | (10) | (3,195) | (2,020) | |
| Financial assets not measured at FVTPL | (24) | (236) | (591) | (726) | 22 | (73) | (593) | (1,035) | |
| | (24) | (236) | (3,014) | (2,736) | (750) | (83) | (3,788) | (3,055) | |
| Other operating expenses | | | | | | | | | |
| Depreciation | (6,649) | (10,364) | - | - | - | - | (9,636) | (16,437) | |
| Agency related expenses | (42,086) | (38,774) | - | - | - | - | (42,086) | (38,774) | |
| Loss from foreign exchange | - | - | - | - | - | (3) | - | (3) | |
| Debts written off | - | - | (796) | (340) | - | - | (796) | (340) | |
| Other expenses | (383) | (399) | (2,227) | (2,684) | (687) | (23) | (2,819) | (2,162) | |
| | (49,118) | (49,537) | (3,023) | (3,024) | (687) | (26) | (55,337) | (57,716) | |
| | (49,142) | (49,773) | (6,037) | (5,760) | (1,437) | (109) | (59,125) | (60,771) | |

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

28 Fair Value Information

| | Fair value of financial instruments carried at fair value | | | | Fair value of financial instruments not carried at fair value | | | | Total | Carrying |
|-----------------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------|------------------|
| 30 September 2020 | Level 1 RM'000 | Level 2 RM'000 | Level 3 RM'000 | Total RM'000 | Level 1 RM'000 | Level 2 RM'000 | Level 3 RM'000 | Total RM'000 | fair value RM'000 | amount RM'000 |
| Takaful Operator | | | | | | | | | | |
| Financial assets | | | | | | | | | | |
| Equity securities | 7,245 | - | - | 7,245 | - | - | - | - | 7,245 | 7,245 |
| Unit trusts | 579 | 2,668 | - | 3,247 | - | - | - | - | 3,247 | 3,247 |
| Institutional Trust Account | - | - | 105,922 | 105,922 | - | - | - | - | 105,922 | 105,922 |
| Islamic debt securities | 110,680 | 510,439 | - | 621,119 | - | - | - | - | 621,119 | 621,119 |
| Malaysian Government | | | _ | | _ | _ | _ | _ | | |
| Islamic papers | - | 34,085 | - | 34,085 | _ | - | - | - | 34,085 | 34,085 |
| Investment in linked funds | 41,238 | - | - | 41,238 | - | - | - | - | 41,238 | 41,238 |
| | 159,742 | 547,192 | 105,922 | 812,856 | - | - | - | 1 | 812,856 | 812,856 |

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

28 Fair Value Information (continued)

| | Fair value of financial instruments carried at fair value | | | | Fair value of financial instruments not carried at fair value | | | | Total | Carrying |
|-----------------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------|------------------|
| 30 September 2020 | Level 1 RM'000 | Level 2 RM'000 | Level 3 RM'000 | Total RM'000 | Level 1 RM'000 | Level 2 RM'000 | Level 3 RM'000 | Total RM'000 | fair value RM'000 | amount RM'000 |
| Family Takaful | | | | | | | | | | |
| Financial assets | | | | | | | | | | |
| Equity securities | 251,867 | - | - | 251,867 | - | - | - | - | 251,867 | 251,867 |
| Unit trusts | 18,806 | 14,334 | - | 33,140 | - | - | - | - | 33,140 | 33,140 |
| Institutional Trust Account | - | - | 481,811 | 481,811 | - | - | - | - | 481,811 | 481,811 |
| Islamic debt securities | 124,819 | 3,791,020 | - | 3,915,839 | - | - | - | - | 3,915,839 | 3,915,839 |
| Malaysian Government | | | | | | | | | | |
| Islamic papers | | 490,677 | - | 490,677 | - | - | - | - | 490,677 | 490,677 |
| | 395,492 | 4,296,031 | 481,811 | 5,173,334 | - | - | - | - | 5,173,334 | 5,173,334 |

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

28 Fair Value Information (continued)

| | Fair v | alue of final carried at | | ments | Fair value of financial instruments not carried at fair value | | | | Total | Carrying |
|--|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|---|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--|--|
| 30 September 2020 | Level 1 RM'000 | Level 2 RM'000 | Level 3 RM'000 | Total RM'000 | Level 1 RM'000 | Level 2 RM'000 | Level 3 RM'000 | Total RM'000 | fair value RM'000 | amount RM'000 |
| General Takaful | | | | | | | | | | |
| Institutional Trust Account Islamic debt securities Malaysian Government Islamic papers | - | 302,829 5,797 | 57,629 - - | 57,629 302,829 5,797 | | - - - | - - - | - | 57,629 302,829 5,797 | 57,629 302,829 5,797 |
| iolaime papere | - | 308,626 | 57,629 | 366,255 | - | - | - | - | 366,255 | 366,255 |
| Group | | | | | | | | | | |
| Financial assets Equity securities Unit trusts Institutional Trust Account Islamic debt securities Malaysian Government Islamic papers | 259,112 19,385 - 235,499 | 17,002 - 4,604,288 530,561 | - - 645,362 - - | 259,112 36,387 645,362 4,839,787 530,561 | - | - - - - | - - - - | | 259,112 36,387 645,362 4,839,787 530,561 | 259,112 36,387 645,362 4,839,787 530,561 |
| | 513,996 | 5,151,851 | 645,362 | 6,311,209 | - | - | - | - | 6,311,209 | 6,311,209 |

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

28 Fair Value Information (continued)

| | Fair value of financial instruments carried at fair value | | | | Fair value of financial instruments not carried at fair value | | | | Total | Carrying |
|-----------------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------|------------------|
| 31 December 2019 | Level 1 RM'000 | Level 2 RM'000 | Level 3 RM'000 | Total RM'000 | Level 1 RM'000 | Level 2 RM'000 | Level 3 RM'000 | Total RM'000 | fair value RM'000 | amount RM'000 |
| Takaful Operator | | | | | | | | | | |
| Financial assets | | | | | | | | | | |
| Equity securities | 9,377 | - | 380 | 9,757 | - | - | - | - | 9,757 | 9,757 |
| Unit trusts | - | 1,944 | - | 1,944 | - | - | - | - | 1,944 | 1,944 |
| Institutional Trust Account | - | - | 106,038 | 106,038 | - | - | - | - | 106,038 | 106,038 |
| Islamic debt securities | 17,750 | 478,353 | - | 496,103 | - | - | - | - | 496,103 | 496,103 |
| Malaysian Government | | | | | | | | | | |
| Islamic papers | - | 44,167 | - | 44,167 | - | - | - | - | 44,167 | 44,167 |
| Investment in linked funds | 37,467 | - | - | 37,467 | - | - | - | - | 37,467 | 37,467 |
| | 64,594 | 524,464 | 106,418 | 695,476 | - | - | - | - | 695,476 | 695,476 |

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

28 Fair Value Information (continued)

| | Fair value of financial instruments carried at fair value Level 1 Level 2 Level 3 Total | | | | Fair value of financial instruments not carried at fair value Level 1 Level 2 Level 3 Total | | | | Total fair value | Carrying |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------|---------|-----------|---|--------|--------|--------|---------------------|------------------|
| 31 December 2019 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | amount RM'000 |
| Family Takaful | | | | | | | | | | |
| Financial assets | | | | | | | | | | |
| Equity securities | 324,087 | - | - | 324,087 | - | - | - | - | 324,087 | 324,087 |
| Unit trusts | 32,348 | 12,036 | - | 44,384 | - | - | - | - | 44,384 | 44,384 |
| Institutional Trust Account | - | - | 367,761 | 367,761 | - | - | - | - | 367,761 | 367,761 |
| Islamic debt securities | 139,050 | 3,308,279 | - | 3,447,329 | - | - | - | - | 3,447,329 | 3,447,329 |
| Malaysian Government | | | | | | | | | | |
| Islamic papers | _ | 449,944 | - | 449,944 | - | - | - | - | 449,944 | 449,944 |
| | 495,485 | 3,770,259 | 367,761 | 4,633,505 | - | - | - | | 4,633,505 | 4,633,505 |

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

28 Fair Value Information (continued)

| | Fair value of financial instruments carried at fair value | | | | Fair value of financial instruments not carried at fair value | | | | Total | Carrying |
|--|---|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 31 December 2019 | Level 1 RM'000 | Level 2 RM'000 | Level 3 RM'000 | Total RM'000 | Level 1 RM'000 | Level 2 RM'000 | Level 3 RM'000 | Total RM'000 | fair value RM'000 | amount RM'000 |
| General Takaful | | | | | | | | | | |
| Institutional Trust Account Islamic debt securities Malaysian Government | - | - 309,373 | 57,053 - | 57,053 309,373 | | - | - - | - - | 57,053 309,373 | 57,053 309,373 |
| Islamic papers | - | 5,521 | - | 5,521 | - | - | - | - | 5,521 | 5,521 |
| | - | 314,894 | 57,053 | 371,947 | - | - | - | - | 371,947 | 371,947 |
| Group | | | | | | | | | | |
| Financial assets | | | | | | | | | | |
| Equity securities Unit trusts Institutional Trust Account | 333,464 32,348 | 13,980 | 380 - 530,852 | 333,844 46,328 530,852 | - | - | - | - - - | 333,844 46,328 530,852 | 333,844 46,328 530,852 |
| Islamic debt securities | 156,800 | 4,096,005 | - | 4,252,805 | | - | - | - | 4,252,805 | 4,252,805 |
| Malaysian Government Islamic papers | - | 499,632 | - | 499,632 | - | - | - | - | 499,632 | 499,632 |
| | 522,612 | 4,609,617 | 531,232 | 5,663,461 | - | - | - | - | 5,663,461 | 5,663,461 |

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

28 Fair Value Information (continued)

The carrying amounts of cash and cash equivalents, and short-term receivables and payables reasonably approximate their fair values due to the relatively short-term nature of these financial instruments.

It was not practicable to estimate the fair value of the Group's investment in unquoted shares due to the lack of comparable quoted market prices in an active market and the fair value cannot be reliably measured. Please refer to respective note for the fair values of other financial assets and liabilities, together with the carrying amounts shown in the statements of financial position.

Policy on transfer between levels

The fair value of an asset to be transferred between levels is determined as of the date of the event or change in circumstances that caused the transfer.

Level 1 fair value

Level 1 fair value is derived from quoted price (unadjusted) in active markets for identical financial assets or liabilities that the entity can access at the measurement date.

Level 2 fair value

Level 2 fair value is estimated using inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the identical financial assets or liabilities, either directly or indirectly. These include quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets and liabilities in inactive markets, inputs that are observable that are not prices (such as interest rates, credit risks, etc) and inputs that are derived from or corroborated by observable market data.

Non-derivative financial liabilities

Fair value, which is determined for disclosure purposes, is calculated based on the present value of future principal and interest cash flows, discounted at the market rate of interest at the end of the reporting period.

Transfer between Level 1 and 2 fair values

There is no transfer between Level 1 and 2 fair values during the period.

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

28 Fair Value Information (continued)

Level 3 fair value

Level 3 fair value is estimated using unobservable inputs for the financial assets and liabilities. The following table shows a reconciliation of Level 3 fair values:

| Takaful Operator RM'000 | Family Takaful RM'000 | General Takaful RM'000 | Group RM'000 |
|-------------------------------|--|---|--|
| 55,141 | 220,881 | 42,603 | 318,625 |
| 47,000 - | 146,844 (15,842) | 12,000 | 205,844 (15,842) |
| 3,653 | 13,970 | 2,397 | 20,020 |
| 244 | 1,908 | 53 | 2,205 |
| 106,038 | 367,761 | 57,053 | 530,852 |
| - | 100,000 | - | 100,000 |
| (4,111) | - | - | (4,111) |
| 3,750 | 15,138 | 1,887 | 20,775 |
| 245 | (1,088) | (1,311) | (2,154) |
| 105,922 | 481,811 | 57,629 | 645,362 |
| | Operator RM'000 55,141 47,000 - 3,653 244 106,038 - (4,111) 3,750 245 | Operator RM'000 Takaful RM'000 55,141 220,881 47,000 146,844 - (15,842) 3,653 13,970 244 1,908 106,038 367,761 - 100,000 (4,111) - 3,750 15,138 245 (1,088) | Operator RM'000 Takaful RM'000 Takaful RM'000 55,141 220,881 42,603 47,000 146,844 12,000 - (15,842) - 3,653 13,970 2,397 244 1,908 53 106,038 367,761 57,053 - 100,000 - (4,111) - - 3,750 15,138 1,887 245 (1,088) (1,311) |

29 Additional Information

Takaful receivables

The age analysis of Takaful receivables as at the end of the reporting period based on days past-due was as follows:

| | Family Takaful | | General Takaful | | Group | |
|---------------|----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| | 30.9.2020 | 31.12.2019 | 30.9.2020 | 31.12.2019 | 30.9.2020 | 31.12.2019 |
| | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Days past due | | | | | | |
| Current (not | | | | | | |
| past due) | 170,619 | 84,801 | 64,441 | 114,150 | 235,060 | 198,951 |
| 1-30 days | 670 | 921 | 331 | 151 | 1,001 | 1,072 |
| 31-60 days | 1,000 | 1095 | 137 | 192 | 1,137 | 1,287 |
| 61-90 days | 53 | 90 | 235 | 190 | 288 | 280 |
| 91-180 days | 23,124 | 132 | 1,346 | 527 | 24,470 | 659 |
| > 180 days | 2,801 | 6,766 | 1,276 | 1,256 | 4,077 | 8,022 |
| | 198,267 | 93,805 | 67,766 | 116,466 | 266,033 | 210,271 |
| | | | | | | |

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

29 Additional Information (continued)

Takaful receivables (continued)

The average credit terms of Takaful receivables granted to related parties and non-related parties are 9 months from the contractual due date. The recoverability of Takaful receivables which exceeds the average credit term is high especially after Letter of Demand is imposed on the debtors.

The significant Takaful receivables of the Group and of the Company with its related parties as at the end of the reporting period, are as follows. Takaful receivables due from related parties are trade related and have been entered into for the purpose of takaful coverage and under normal trade terms.

| | Family Takaful | | General Takaful | | Group | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | 30.9.2020 RM'000 | 31.12.2019 RM'000 | 30.9.2020 RM'000 | 31.12.2019 RM'000 | 30.9.2020 RM'000 | 31.12.2019 RM'000 |
| Bank Islam Malaysia Berhad | 98 | 3 | - | 5 | 98 | 8 |

Material Impairment of Assets

Measurement of ECL

The ECL is measured on either a 12-month or lifetime basis depending on whether a significant increase in credit risk has occurred since initial recognition or whether an asset is considered to be credit-impaired.

The key inputs into the measurement of ECL are the term structures of the following variables:

- probability of default (PD);
- loss given default (LGD); and
- exposure at default (EAD).

PD represents the likelihood of a counterparty defaulting on its financial obligation, either over the next 12 months, or over the remaining lifetime of the obligation. To determine 12-month PDs, the Group and Company use the PD table supplied by reputable rating agency based on the default history of obligors with the same credit rating. The Group and the Company adopt the same approach for unrated investments by mapping its internal risk grades to the equivalent external credit ratings. Changes in the rating for a counterparty or exposure lead to a change in the estimate of the associated PD.

LGD is the amount or the percentage of an outstanding claim on the counterparty that is not likely to be recovered in the event of a default. LGD varies by type of counterparty, type and seniority of claim and available of collateral or other credit support.

EAD is the Group's and the Company gross credit exposure to the counterparty at the time of default.

Forward-looking information is considered in determining the PD, EAD and LGD.

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

29 Additional Information (continued)

Material Impairment of Assets (continued)

Measurement of ECL (continued)

For ECL modelled on a collective basis, a grouping of exposures is performing on the basis of shared risks characteristics, such as risk exposure within a group are homogeneous. The characteristics and any data used to determine the groupings includes instrument type; credit rating band; type and seniority of claim; and class of business.

The appropriateness of groupings is monitored and reviewed on a periodic basis by credit control team.

The Group and the Company has elected to measure the impairment losses for Takaful receivables at an amount equal to lifetime ECL. The Group and the Company use an allowance matrix to measure ECLs of Takaful receivables. Loss rates are calculated using a "roll rate" method based on the probability of receivable. The loss rates are based on actual credit loss experience over the past three years.

The impairment losses recognized in profit or loss is not significant to the Group.

30 Foreign exchange exposure / hedging policy

Foreign exchange exposure is only in relation to investment in the Indonesian subsidiary, which is immaterial. Therefore, hedging policy is not applicable to the Group and the Company.

31 Derivatives

The Group and Company did not enter into any derivatives for the current quarter under review and financial year ended 30 September 2020.

32 Gains/losses arising from fair value change of financial liabilities

There were no gains/losses arising from fair value changes of financial liabilities during the current quarter under review and financial year ended 30 September 2020.

33 Regulatory capital requirements

The Company's capital management policy is to optimise the efficient and effective use of resources to maximise the return on equity and provide an appropriate level of capital to protect participants and meet regulatory requirements.

The Company is required to comply with the regulatory capital requirement prescribed in the Risk Based Capital for Takaful (RBCT) Framework issued by Bank Negara Malaysia where Takaful operators are required to satisfy a minimum supervisory capital adequacy ratio of 130%. As at period end, the Company has a capital adequacy ratio in excess of the minimum requirement.

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

33 Regulatory capital requirements (continued)

The capital structure of the Company, as prescribed under the RBCT Framework is provided below:

| | As at 30.9.2020 RM'000 | As at 31.12.2019 RM'000 |
|-------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Tier 1 capital | 1,685,334 | 1,519,250 |
| Tier 2 capital | 213,429 | 162,531 |
| Deductions | (328,255) | (203,564) |
| Total capital available | 1,570,508 | 1,478,217 |

By Order of the Board

SHAMSUL SHAHRINA BINTI MOHD HUSSEIN Company Secretary (MAICSA 7047477) (SSM Practicing Certificate No. 201908002446) Kuala Lumpur, 24 November 2020